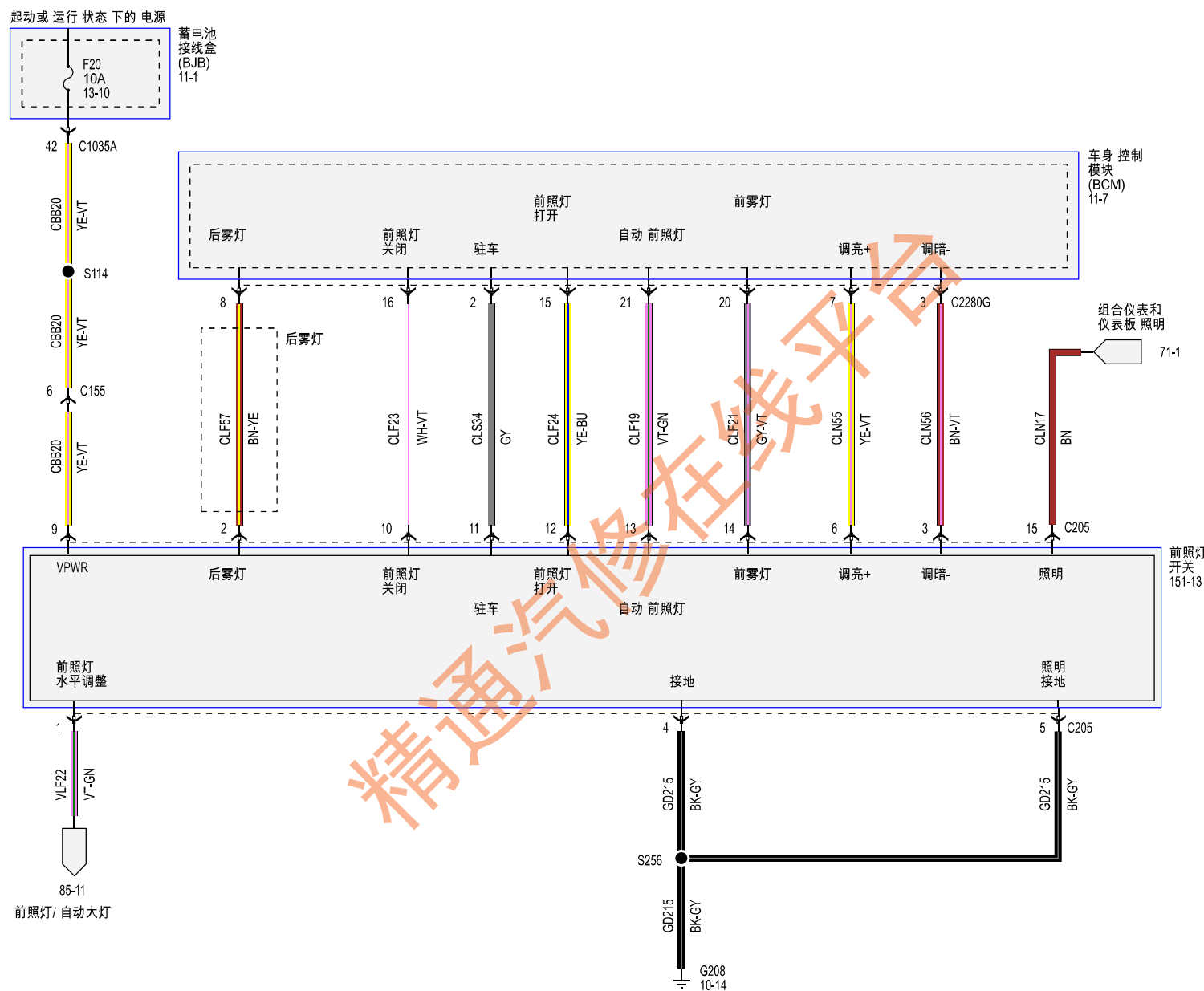
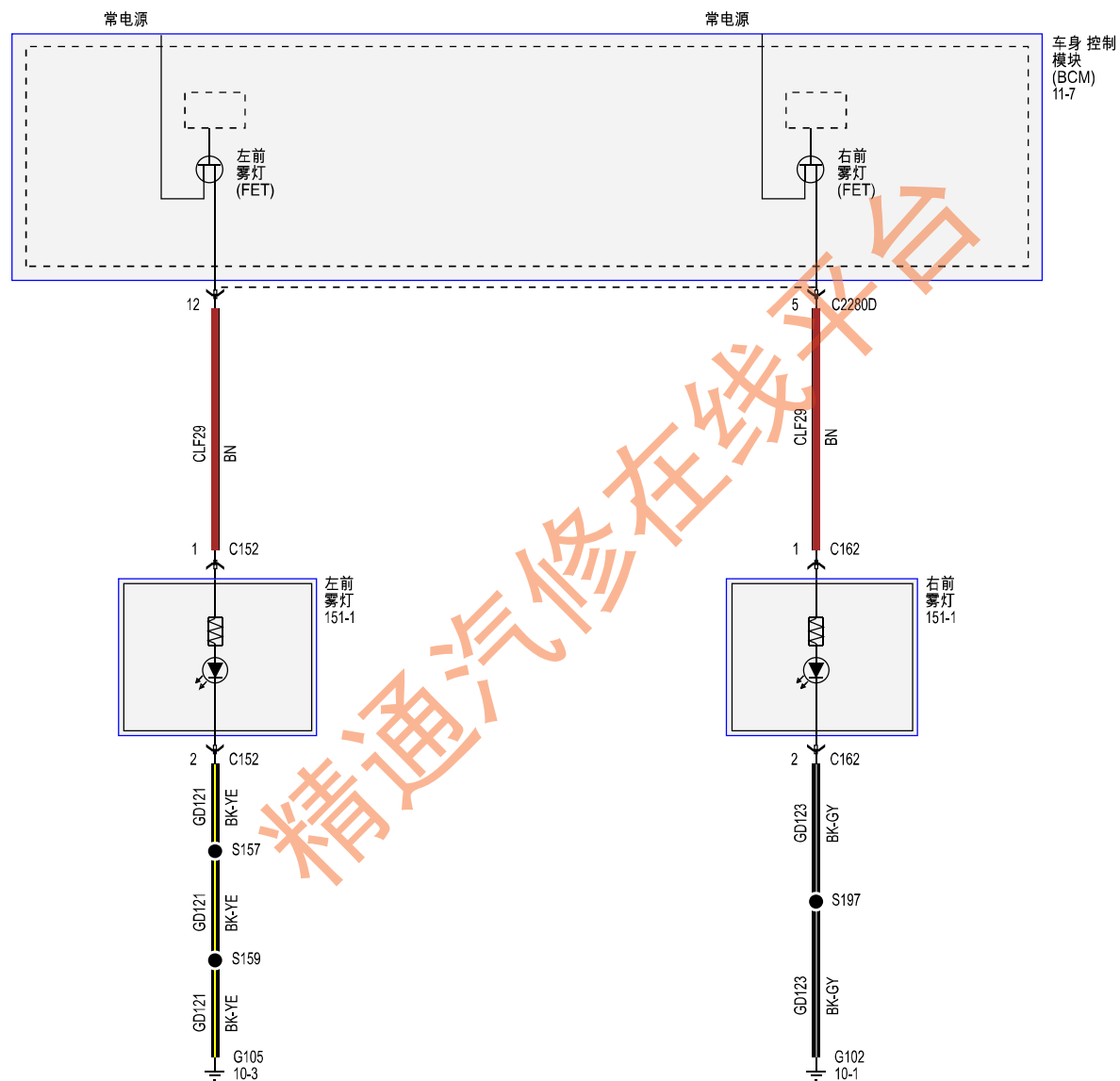
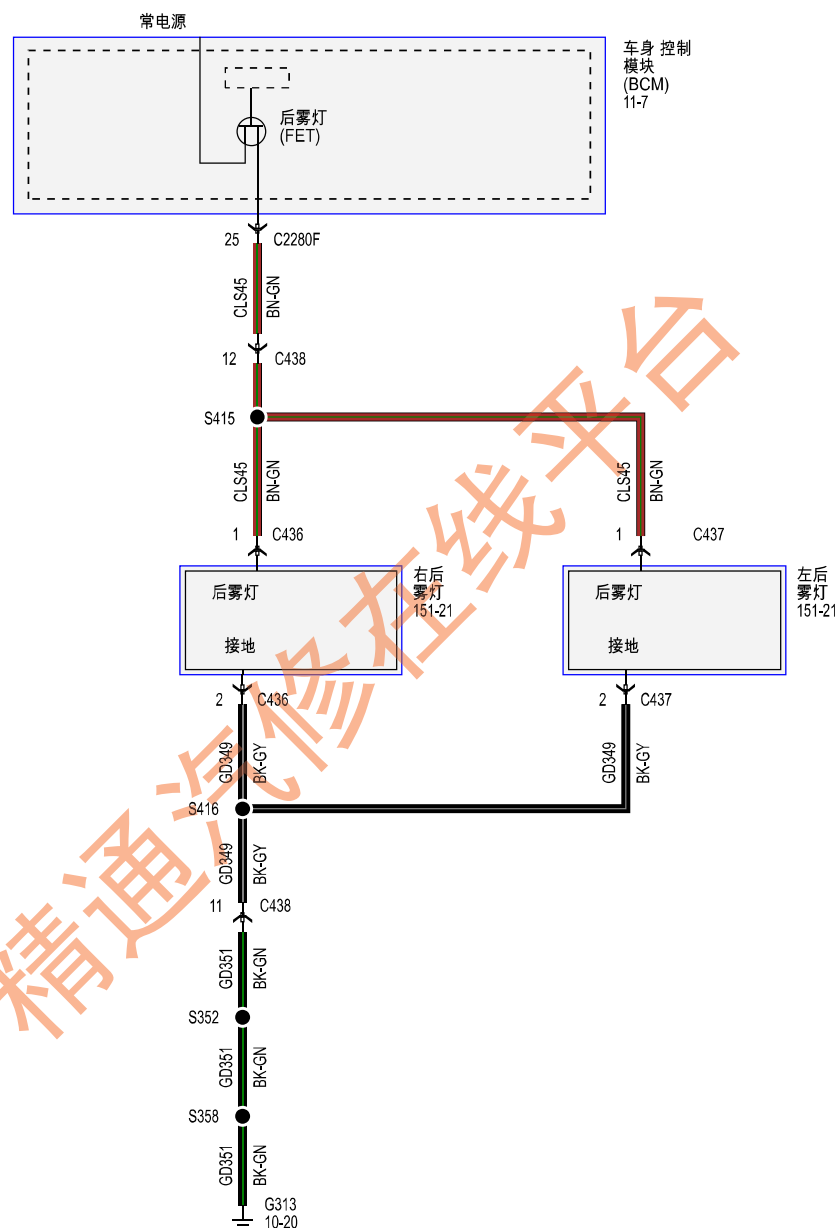




前雾灯



后雾灯



注

精通汽修在线平台

